

## CONTENTS

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>  | <b>11</b> |
| <b>CHAPTER I. THEORETICAL PRINCIPLES<br/>OF SOCIOLINGUISTIC TYPOLOGY</b>   |           |
| 1.1. Principles of functional typology of languages (Vida Yu. Mikhalkchenko) .....   | 13        |
| 1.2. Sociolinguistic classifications of languages (Natalia G. Kolesnik) .....  | 18        |
| 1.3. Sociolinguistic typology of minority languages (Olga A. Kazakevich) .....   | 42        |
| 1.4. The terminology fields of sociolinguistic research (Svetlana V. Kirilenko) .....  | 47        |
| <b>CHAPTER II. LANGUAGE SITUATION AND FUNCTIONAL<br/>DEVELOPMENT OF LANGUAGES IN RUSSIA</b>  |           |
| 2.1. Dynamics in the development of the language situation in Russia<br>(Vida Yu. Mikhalkchenko) .....   | 72        |
| 2.1.1. Ethnic composition and settlement of ethnic groups in the Russian<br>Federation (Elena A. Kondrashkina) .....   | 89        |
| 2.1.2. Principles of the language policy in the Russian Federation<br>(Aysa N. Bitkeeva) .....   | 95        |
| 2.1.3. Language laws in the Russian Federation (Maria V. Oreshkina) .....  | 110       |
| 2.1.4. Languages of the language communities with legal status<br>(Elena A. Kondrashkina) .....  | 131       |
| 2.1.5. Dynamics of the development of minority languages<br>of the Russian Federation (minority languages of Siberia and the Far East)<br>(Olga A. Kazakevich) ..... | 139       |
| 2.1.6. Minority languages of the North-West part of Russia (Tatjana B. Agranat) .....  | 158       |
| 2.1.7. Minority languages of the North Caucasus (Boris M. Ataev) .....   | 168       |
| 2.2. Functional development of the languages in Russia .....   | 186       |
| 2.2.1. Functional development of the languages in spheres of mass media and<br>culture (Valentina A. Kozhemyakina) .....   | 213       |
| 2.2.2. Functional development of the languages in the sphere of education<br>(Maria A. Goryacheva) .....   | 232       |
| 2.2.3. Functional development of the languages in the service, business spheres<br>and the sphere of family and everyday communication (Elena A. Kondrashkina) ..... | 239       |
| <b>CHAPTER III. LANGUAGE SITUATION AND FUNCTIONAL<br/>DEVELOPMENT OF LANGUAGES IN VIETNAM</b>  |           |
| 3.1. Dynamics of the language situation in Vietnam (Nguyen Huu Hoanh) .....  | 244       |
| 3.1.1. Ethnic composition and settlement of ethnic groups in Vietnam<br>(Nguyen Huu Hoanh) .....   | 256       |
| 3.1.2. Principles of the language policy in Vietnam (Nguyen Van Khang) .....   | 274       |
| 3.1.3. Dynamics of the development of minority languages in Vietnam<br>(Nguyen Van Hiep) .....   | 294       |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 3.1.4. Endangered languages of Vietnam: problems and their solutions<br>(Ta Quang Tung) . . . . .  | 279 |
| 3.1.5. Status and functions of minority languages in the North-West of Vietnam<br>(Phan Luong Hung) . . . . .  | 290 |
| 3.1.6. Language situation among the Vietic people in Central Vietnam: Chut people (Irina V. Samarina) . . . . .  | 315 |
| 3.1.7. The problems of writing system creation for minority languages in Vietnam:<br>the case study of Muong (Pham Van Lam) . . . . .                            | 327 |
| 3.2. Functional development of the languages in Vietnam . . . . .  | 351 |
| 3.2.1. Minority languages of Vietnam on radio and TV: Thai ethnic group<br>(Nguyen Tai Thai) . . . . .   | 351 |
| 3.2.2. Minority languages of Vietnam in the sphere of education<br>(Nguyen Huu Hoanh) . . . . .  | 368 |
| 3.2.3. Minority languages of Vietnam in the sphere of family and everyday<br>communication: Romam ethnic group (Lang Le, Vietnam)<br>(Phan Luong Hung) . . . . . | 383 |
| <b>CHAPTER IV. SOCIOLINGUISTIC TYPOLOGY:<br/>RUSSIA AND VIETNAM</b>  |     |
| 4.1. Languages of unity in polyethnic countries: Russia–Vietnam<br>(Aysa N. Bitkeeva, Vida Yu. Mikhalkenko) . . . . .  | 396 |
| 4.2. Minority languages of Russia and Vietnam<br>(Olga A. Kazakevich, Irina V. Samarina) . . . . .   | 407 |
| 4.3. Foreign languages as a component of socio-communicative system of Russia and<br>Vietnam (Maria Ya. Kaplunova) . . . . .                                     | 417 |
| <b>APPENDIX . . . . .</b>  | 434 |
| Glossary of sociolinguistic terms in Russian, English and Vietnamese . . . . .   | 461 |